## Flood Constraint Constraints (FCC) Options and Considerations

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This seems to be an issue at the core of this matter and may affect the prospect of reaching a consensus recommendation. Currently circulating memoranda may address these issues in whole or part.

## **Current challenges we face on FCC:**

- ♦ What does it mean to change the FCC to minimal relaxation?
  - o How many days? At what magnitude?
  - o How many acres or farms are affected?
- Why change FCC by 8 Kcfs and 4 Kcfs at various locations?
  - O Would other numbers work better and be safer?
  - What are the tradeoffs?
- ♦ How strong are the political pressures on each side of this? Is this an issue on which parties can compromise or must they "take a stand" for political rather than scientific/technical reasons?
- ♦ What is the increased risk for any localized and high intensity events that will increase crop damage when a release has been made?
- ◆ Is there any flexibility in the minimal relaxation? Can it be introduced in a sequence of iterated relaxations?
- ♦ If relaxed FCC were adopted by the Agencies, would downsteam interests determine to:
  - o Litigate it now?
  - o Wait and see and litigate later if needed?
- ♦ What would it take to forestall litigation to let MRRIC get going and see if MRRIC could resolve or partially resolve this?

## Are there mitigations measures that would be useful or acceptable if minimal relaxed FCC are selected?

- Would pumping or pumping subsidies aid affected farmers?
  - How could this be done and distributed/administered effectively, efficiently and fairly?
  - o How might it be subsidized/funded?
- Can flap gates be moved to reduce flooding?

- Do they principally operate by gravity, and cannot be adjusted to provide more flexibility for river elevation operations?
- ♦ What can be done with NWS or other warning systems to avoid localized flooding?
- What monitoring would be needed on the issue of relaxed FCC?
- ♦ Is there a way to have a sequence? E.g., start with lower levels of relaxed FCC and increase as less risk is seen? Or start with relaxed FCC and then reduce if crop damage is encountered?
- What compensation schemes would work for farmers?
  - o How would the SR specific damage be identified?
  - What about enhanced crop insurance?
  - o Other sources of compensation?

## Discussion of a Navigation season shift to let both rises come up from winter levels (to avoid FCC adjustments)

- Is this an issue on which future negotiation would be helpful?
- ♦ What, if any, subsidy or compensation would be needed? From whom?
- ♦ Would any compensation scheme for delays in navigation be useful?